

Oasis Academy Short Heath

Topic: The Tudors

Year: 5

Focus subject: History

What should I already know?

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Vocabulary

King Henry VII	King of England from 1485- 1509. He was the first monarch of the House of Tudor.
King Henry VIII	2 nd Tudor monarch. King from 1509-1547. Best known for his six marriages and disagreement with the Pope which led to the English Reformation.
Battle of Bosworth	The Last Battle in the War of the Roses. Henry VII defeated Richard III.
The Spanish Armada	A Spanish fleet of 130 ships that sailed with the purpose of escorting an army from Flanders to invade England.
Galleon	A sailing ship used from 15 th to 18 th Century.
The Mary Rose	A heavily armed ship built for Henry VIII. It sank in 1545 while going into battle.
William Shakespeare	A famous English playwright who lived from 1564 – 1616.
Doublet	A man's short close-fitting padded jacket,
Wattle and Daub	A material used in building houses, consisting of twigs and sticks covered in clay or mud.
Banquet	An elaborate and formal large meal for a group of people.
Globe Theatre	A theatre in London, built in 1599, where many of Shakespeare's plays were performed.
Ruff	Starched frill worn around the neck.

What will I know by the end of the unit?

What is...

The Tudor rose is the traditional floral [heraldic emblem](#) of England and takes its name and origins from the [House of Tudor](#), which united the [House of Lancaster](#) and the [House of York](#). The Tudor rose consists of five white inner petals, representing the [House of York](#), and five red outer petals to represent the [House of Lancaster](#) and its superiority to the House of



York

Henry VIII's 6 wives

- 1st Wife- Catherine of Aragon- Divorced.
- 2nd wife- Anne Boleyn- Beheaded
- 3rd wife- Jane Seymour- Died
- 4th wife- Anne of Cleves-Divorced
- 5th wife- Catherine Howard- Beheaded
- 6th wife- Catherine Parr- Survived

- How did the Tudors dress?

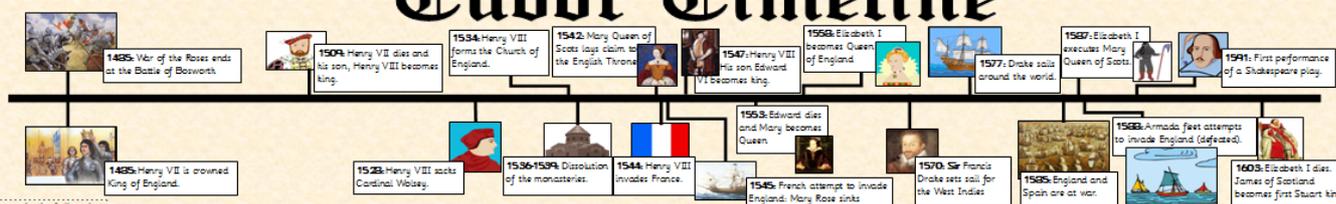
Tudor Doublet



Ruff



Tudor Timeline



1. The Tudor period is the period between **1485** and **1603**. This was when the Tudors were the ruling family in England.
2. The first Tudor monarch was **King Henry VII** who claimed the throne when his forces defeated **Richard III** at the **Battle of Bosworth Field** in **1485**. He ruled until his death in **1509**.
3. The Tudor rose was created when Henry VII brought an end to the **Wars of the Roses** (an ongoing battle between two royal groups – the **House of Lancaster** and the **House of York**). He joined the **White Rose of York** with the **Red Rose of Lancaster**, creating the **Union Rose** (or Tudor Rose), which is still used as the floral emblem of England today
4. Following his father's death, **Henry VIII** became **King of England** in **1509** and ruled until his death in **1547**. Today one of England's most famous historical figures, Henry VIII is well known for his six marriages – and for having two of his wives beheaded
5. Like us today, the Tudors enjoyed eating different types of meat. But without fridges and freezers, they would preserve meat by rubbing salt on it.
6. People in Tudor times didn't eat with a fork – they ate using knives, spoons and their fingers.
7. There were few books in Tudor schools, so pupils read from “**hornbooks**” instead. Pages displaying the alphabet and religious material were attached to wooden boards and covered with a transparent sheet of cow horn.



8. If you were a child in a Tudor school, you'd better behave! Teachers were very strict and would punish pupils with 50 strokes of the cane. Pupils with wealthy families would often pay for a “**whipping-boy**” for their child – if the rich child misbehaved, the whipping-boy received the punishment!

9. Some of the board games the Tudors played are still enjoyed today, such as chess, backgammon and card games!

Tudor wattle and daub houses are very distinctive and many can still be seen today.